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SUBJECT: ANKARA MEDIA REACTION REPORT

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 2004

THIS REPORT PRESENTS THE TURKISH PRESS SUMMARY UNDER THREE THEMES:

HEADLINES

BRIEFING

EDITORIAL OPINION

HEADLINES

MASS APPEAL

US official warns Ankara: Powell not in US administration anymore - Vatan

EU draft: Let entry talks start with Turkey - Hurriyet
EU says a conditional 'Yes' to entry talks with Turkey -

Vatan

Blair: Turkey should not be discriminated against - Hurriyet
6,635 corpses in Fallujah morgue - Sabah

FM Gul warns of confidence crisis with EU - Milliyet

'TRNC' warns Ankara not to recognize Nicosia before December 17 - Milliyet

Gutierrez quits \$7 million job, becomes Commerce Secretary - Hurriyet

OPINION MAKERS

Boucher encourages EU to say 'Yes' to entry talks -

Cumhuriyet

US asks EU to give Turkey a date for entry talks - Radikal

PM Erdogan is awarded 'European of the Year' - Yeni Safak

ICRC accuses US of torture of Guantanamo inmates - Yeni

Safak

ICRC: US tortures Guantanamo inmates - Cumhuriyet

ICRC: US conducts torture at Gitmo - Zaman

US forces use WMD in Fallujah - Yeni Safak

Iraqi Red Crescent denied access to injured in Fallujah -

Yeni Safak

Iraq's neighbors meet in Tehran on border security issues -

Radikal

Tom Ridge quits Bush team - Radikal

BRIEFING

Washington seriously uneasy over Turkey: "Vatan's new Washington correspondent, Rusen Cakir, reports on a meeting with an unidentified American official who has a 'key' role in shaping the US policy toward Turkey. The American said he was 'outraged' by official Turkish accusations that the US carried out 'genocide' in Fallujah, and that US forces may have used nuclear weapons. The American official traced the recent crisis between Ankara and Washington to the phone call between PM Erdogan and VP Cheney. He rejected Ankara's claim that Washington has raised the issue of Armenian 'genocide' charges in an effort to 'blackmail' the Turks: 'There is no blackmail, just plain facts,' the American said, adding: 'From now on, how can you expect us to tell US senators not to associate Turks with 'genocide' when the Turks are accusing the United States of genocide? He also implied that Washington may not protect Turkey's as forcefully in the future: 'We acted carefully, and even offered a \$1 billion loan following the March 1 'crisis' over the parliament's rejection of deployment of Turkish troops in Iraq. Now it's time for the Turks to display the same care regarding ties with the US.' "Vatan" comments that the Americans seem not to tolerate even ordinary criticism over US conduct in Iraq on the grounds that nobody should interfere in the US fight against terrorism.

Responding to a question about why Washington, under is under criticism by many Muslim nations over Iraq, is particularly angry with Turkey, the unnamed American said: 'None of those countries is our strategic partner.' He added that it would be impossible to heal the wounds unless a top-level Turkish government official denounces the worst allegations about the US military operation in Fallujah. 'Ankara must remember that Powell is not in Washington anymore,' he warned.

Turkish military uneasy over alleged US meetings with PKK: Turkey's Higher Military Council (YAS) reportedly conveyed concerns to PM Erdogan that the US has held over 100 meetings with PKK/Kongra Gel representatives in northern

Iraq since March 2003. The PKK considers these meetings as another step forward in its efforts to become a political organization, "Cumhuriyet" claims. The YAS believes that about 1,000 PKK members have infiltrated to Turkey from northern Iraq in the last two years, the paper reports.

Meeting on Turkish truckers' safety in Iraq: Turkish, American and Iraqi officials convened a tripartite meeting, under the heading of the "Trilateral Transport Security Forum," in Ankara Tuesday to discuss the security of Turkish truck drivers inside Iraqi territory. The Turks urged US and Iraqi officials to provide aerial and ground escorts for Turkish convoys, and to enhance road security.

"Ecumenical" crisis between GOT-US Ankara Embassy: The Turkish government has grown 'uneasy' about invitations from the US Embassy for a reception in honor of Archbishop Bartholomeus on December 2. The invitations referred to the Patriarchate as the "Ecumenical Patriarchate." Prime Ministry Undersecretary Omer Dincer ordered bureaucrats in all state institutions to refrain from attending the reception. The Turkish MFA earlier warned the US Embassy on the issue, but the Americans refused to step down.

European Parliament advises start of entry talks with Ankara: Ahead of the EU decision about whether and when to start accession talks with Turkey, Ankara will try to change an EU summit draft which proposes tough conditions such as the immediate recognition of the Republic of Cyprus. The EU foreign affairs committee endorsed by 50 votes to 18 a report urging EU leaders to open entry talks with Turkey 'without undue delay.' The y rejected a key amendment that would have offered Ankara a 'privileged partnership.' The European Parliament report stressed the need for further progress on human rights, curbing torture and withdrawing Turkish troops from Cyprus. Ankara objects particularly to three issues outlined in the report -- Cyprus, permanent restrictions on movement of Turkish labor, and 'conditions' put forth by EU before holding entry talks. Turkish dailies say US Secretary of State Colin Powell will soon launch a tour of EU capitals in an effort to persuade European leaders to begin 'unconditional' entry talks with Turkey. PM Erdogan and Gul are also preparing to visit European capitals.

Turkish Cypriots worry Ankara may recognize Nicosia: FM Abdullah Gul said Ankara would not offer any concessions on Cyprus. The FM added that the problem on Cyprus was the Greek Cypriot rejection of a UN-backed plan for reunification in the April referendum. Outgoing 'TRNC PM' Mehmet Ali Talat told the press he didn't expect Turkey to give any concession on Cyprus to get EU membership. Talat has recently expressed concern that the Turkish Cypriots' bargaining position in any peace talks would be weaker once Turkey gains a date for EU accession talks. Talat urged Ankara not to recognize Nicosia before December 17. The opposition "Peace and Democracy Movement" (BDH) leader Mustafa Akinci said recognition of Nicosia would relegate the Turkish Cypriots to a minority status on the divided island.

'Extrajudicial' killings in SE Turkey draw strong reactions: The Turkish government began an investigation Monday into the security forces' killings of a 12-year-old boy and his father, both accused of belonging to a separatist terrorist group. Ahmet Kaymaz, 31, and his son Ugur were killed in the southeastern town of Kiziltepe, Mardin on November 21. Human rights activists said Kaymaz and his son were probably unarmed and may have been killed by mistake. Kaymaz, who had no police record, made a living ferrying fuel to Iraq. Protesters demonstrated against the killings yesterday in Diyarbakir and last Sunday in Kiziltepe. Kaymaz's brother told the press that 'the death penalty has been scrapped, but Turkish citizens are still executed on the streets without justification.' The incident comes before the crucial December 17 EU summit. Meanwhile, officials in the southeastern province of Hakkari began investigating claims that a 19-year-old shepherd had been killed Saturday by security forces. Family members said the Turkish gendarme refused to hand over the body unless they signed papers confirming that he was a terrorist. Yusuf Alatas, chairman of Turkey's Human Rights Association, said these examples show that the government fails to stand behind its pledges.

'Glasnost' in Turkey's National Security Council: Turkey's influential advisory body, the National Security Council (MGK) opened its doors for the first time to journalists and diplomats on Tuesday. There are similar bodies in ten European member countries and in the United States, the MGK said. Yigit Alpogan, a career diplomat and the MGK's first civilian secretary-general, said relations with the press will be open and transparent, adding that the MGK could now be described as an official "think-tank." In response to a question about whether Turkey still sees Greece as a threat, Alpogan stressed the positive changes in bilateral ties since 1999, and noted that Athens firmly supports Ankara's

drive to join the EU. Alpogan noted that the MGK would continue to closely monitor events in Cyprus.

ICRC charges US with prisoner abuse at Guantanamo: Turkish dailies report that the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) claim that the US military has used psychological and physical torture on inmates at Guantanamo prison. The ICRC report asserted that some doctors at Guantanamo were participating in planning for interrogations. Doctors at Gitmo conveyed information about prisoners' mental health to interrogators, the report alleged. It was the first time that the Red Cross, which has been visiting Guantanamo since January 2002, claimed both physical and psychological torture of inmates.

EDITORIAL OPINION: Iraq

"December, the Critical Month" Haluk Sahin noted in the liberal-opinion maker "Radikal" (12/1): "This is a dangerous month. The ruling AKP party will have to exercise great skill in managing the public's fury and disappointment over the Iraq issue. The rising anti-American sentiment and growing number of demonstrations protesting the Fallujah events is one of the risks. The government cannot let these expressions of fury turn into action. It is alarming to witness certain groups in Turkey using the same language as Al Qaida while protesting against the U.S. The Bush administration faces criticism because of its Iraq policy in general and especially because of the Fallujah operation. Yet we should also remember the fact that half of American voted against President Bush and one of the places criticizing the operation in Fallujah most harshly is the U.S. itself. Protesting the US actions in Fallujah is one thing, but this is not about making a choice between the US and Al Qaida. . As Iraq proceeds towards elections, the best approach is to stay calm and not be carried away just by taking account of one-sided information."

"Blackmail"

Husnu Mahalli commented in the economic-political Dunya (12/01): "There is no limit to the American hypocrisy. The US Embassy in Ankara responded to AKP parliamentarian Elkamis' remarks about American genocide in Iraq by saying 'the US did not massacre the Iraqis in Fallujah, and did not use the illegal weapons Elkamis mentioned. Also, the US carried out some operations in Iraq to eliminate the murderers of the Turkish truck drivers'. I have never seen or heard of such a stupid defence in my life. . As if Elkamis was criticizing only the operations in Fallujah. In a report issued a month ago, a group of American doctors stated that since the occupation, one hundred thousand people have died in Iraq . Well, how can you refer to an action where one hundred thousand people were killed, other than massacre. Of course, according to the Americans this is not a massacre. In the past, Americans managed to eliminate the Indians. They even killed millions of people during their civil war. And 360 thousand people died in Hiroshima and Nagazhaki. In Vietnam, the Americans used all kinds of weapons and killed three million people. Maybe, Mr. Elkamis spoke too soon. He should have waited a little longer, until the death toll reached one million in Iraq. That is where the problem lies!"

EDELMAN